Interpretation of the clinical examination of the thoracic spine

- Pain of visceral origin
  - Thoracic lesion
    - Disc lesions
      - 'Bulging' disc
        - With possible involvement of the spinal cord
          - Tumours
            - Extradural haematoma
            - Spinal canal stenosis
            - Fracture of vertebral body
            - Spinal infection
          - Fracture of spinous process
            - Facet joint lesion
            - Costovertebral lesion
            - Costotransverse lesion
            - Paget's disease
            - Osteoporosis
            - Spinal column deformities
        - No involvement of spinal cord
          - Lesions of the thoracic cage
            - Lesions of the sternum
            - Lesions of the ribs
            - Tietze's syndrome
            - Ribtip syndrome
            - Post-thoracotomy pain syndrome
      - Spine lesions
        - Muscular lesions
      - Non-disc lesions
        - Posterosentral protrusion
          - Without neurological deficit
          - With neurological deficit
        - Posterior lateral protrusion
          - Thoracic 'lumbago'
          - Thoracic 'backache'
          - Cord compression
        - Thoracic postural pain syndrome
          - Anterior erosion
          - No involvement of spinal cord
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